

# DISASTER OPERATIONS CENTER Situation Room

**ICPAC** 

### **Access and Utility of Satellite**

**Pata**0 Years Special Event 17<sup>th</sup> June 2022

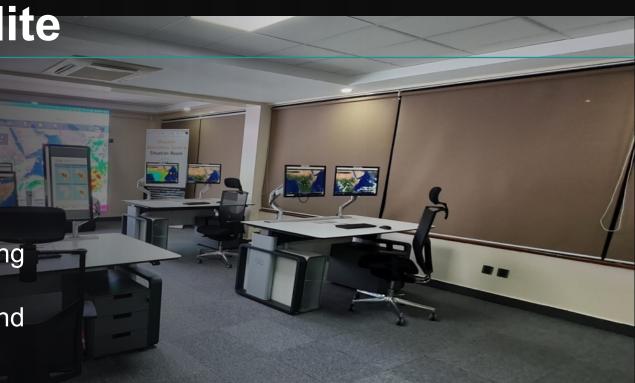
By: Viola Otieno

Position: Earth Observation Expert for Early Warning

Systems

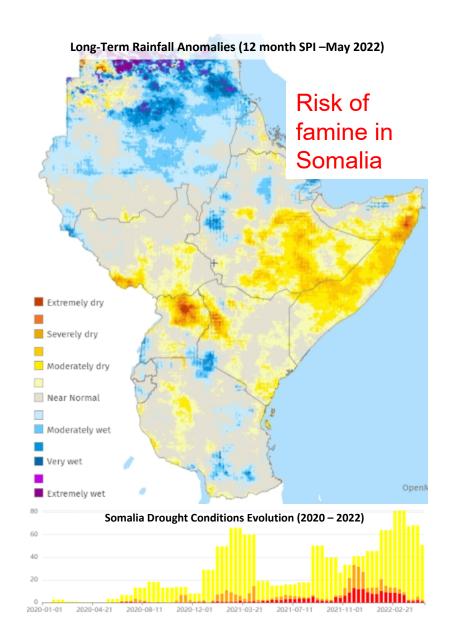
Organisation: ICPAC - IGAD Climate Prediction and

**Applications Centre** 



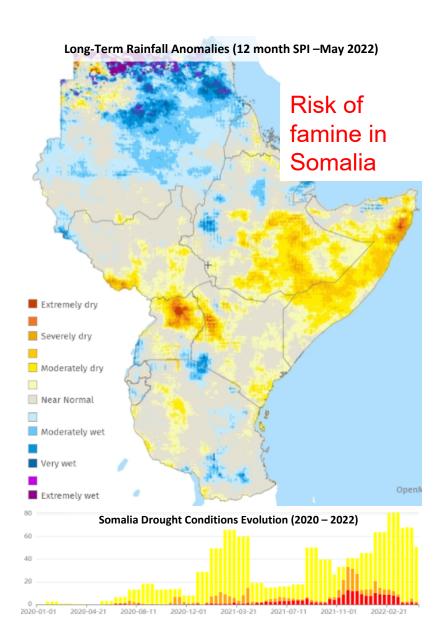
#### **Overview**

- Weather and climate are important components in protecting lives and livelihoods
- In the last 50 years, 35% of deaths resulting from hydromet disasters were recorded in Africa
- Currently the Eastern Africa region is experiencing drought. 2020-2022 drought is considered one of the worst drought in 40 years
- Projections indicate increased frequency and intensity of climate extreme events
- The latest IPCC report indicates most of Africa is expected to receive heavy rainfall
  - How do we prepare for this? What will be the role of satellite observations



#### **Benefits of Coordinated Satellite Observations**

- Abstracting the inherent complexities of satellite data from users allowing for seamless access and utilization of highly varying data from different providers.
- Key-enabler of the proliferation of satellite-based services and products. It has also facilitated the growth of space-based start-ups and private companies including in Africa.
  - Democratization of satellite data
- It is the backbone of integrated systems whether integrated monitoring or early warning system (multi-hazard early warning systems)
  - Everyone covered by EWS in 5 years WMO
- ICPAC is developing digital ecosystems towards multi-hazard early warning systems for 11 countries in



#### From Data to Insights!

Towards integrated Multi-hazards Early Warning Systems

One-stop for multi-hazard risk information

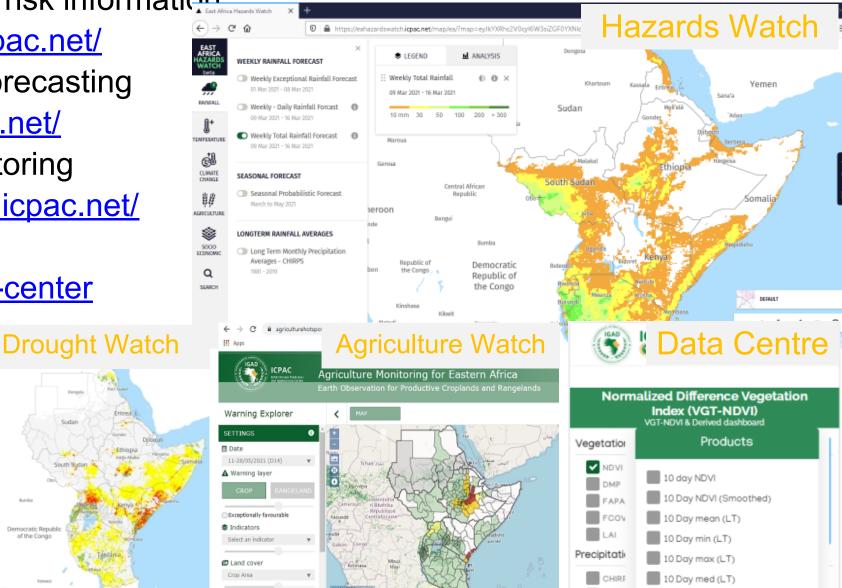
Democratic Republi of the Congo

https://eahazardswatch.icpac.net/

- Drought monitoring and forecasting https://droughtwatch.icpac.net/
- Agriculture hotspots monitoring https://agriculturehotspots.icpac.net/

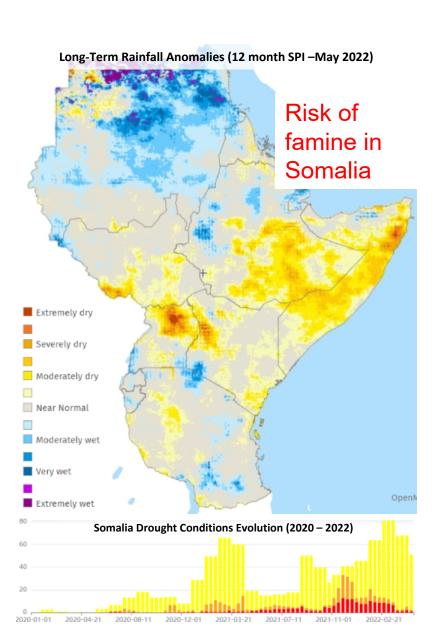
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EO data access http://gmes.icpac.net/data-center



#### The Future of Satellite Observations

- A focus on application and services development as the volume of data continues to grow tremendously
  - Continued abstraction
  - Data access, open access, open science
  - Horizontal and (vs) vertical platforms
- Continued and enhanced coordination and collaboration across board between data providers, users and the intermediaries such as private sector and researchers
- Demand driven:
  - Improved accuracy of satellite products
  - Improved data processing
  - New products based on growing user needs e.g. lightning
- Investment in science and research to improve
  - Lead time for weather/climate forecasting products
  - Improved impact forecasting



## Thank You

