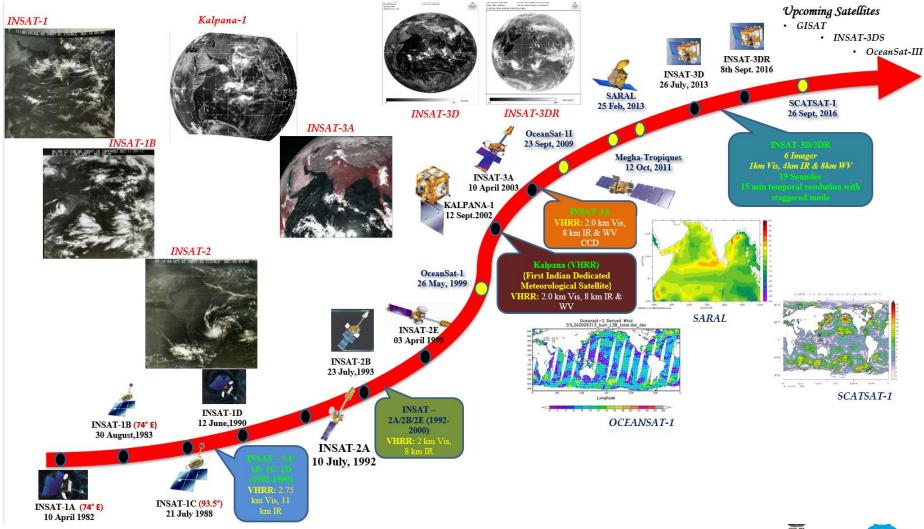


CGMS-46, Plenary session, agenda item IMD-ISRO-WP-01
Presenter: S K Peshin

Report Prepared By: S K Peshin, Virendra Singh, A.K.Mitra



Overview - Planning of Indian satellite systems



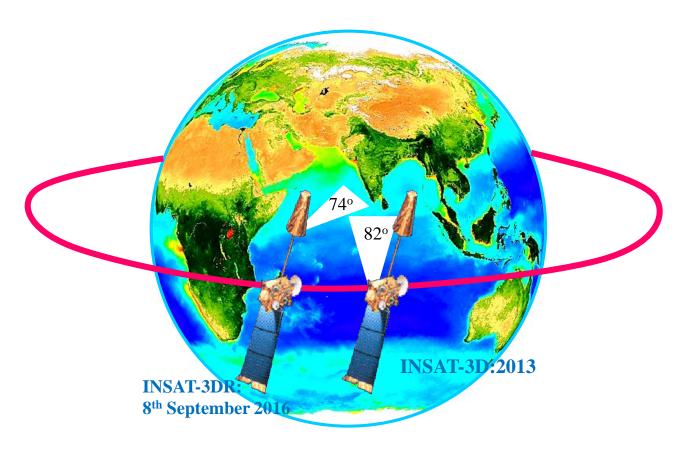


Overview - Planning of Indian satellite systems

Satellite	Sensor	1980-1990	1990-2000	2000-2010	2010-2020
INSAT-1A (1982)	VHRR (VIS,TIR)	OLR, CMV, Rain,	Cloud Image		
INSAT-1B (1983)	VHRR (VIS,TIR)		OLR, CMV, Rain, Cloud	Image	
INSAT-1C (1988)	VHRR (VIS,TIR)		OLR, CMV, Rain, Cloud	l Image	
INSAT-1D (1990)	VHRR (VIS,TIR)		ķ.	OLR, CMV, Rain, C	loud Image
INSAT-2A (1992)	VHRR (VIS,TIR)			OLR, CMV, Rain, Clo	oud Image
INSAT-2B (1993)	VHRR (VIS,TIR)			OLR, CMV, Rain,	Cloud Image
INSAT-2E (1999)	VHRR (VIS,WV,TIR) CCD (VIS,NIR,SWIR	OLR, AMV, UTF	H, Rain, Cloud Image		
Kalpana-1 (2002)	VHRR (VIS,WV,TIR)	OLR, AM	V, UTH, Rain, Cloud Imag	ge	
INSAT-3A (2003)	VHRR (VIS,WV,TIR) CCD (VIS,NIR,SWIR	OLR, A	MV, UTH, Rain, Cloud Im	age	
INSAT-3D (2013)	Imager (VIS, SWIR, MIR, WV, TIR1, TIR2) Sounder (18 IR + VIS)			IV, UTH, Rain, Cloud Im are, humidity profiles, O	
INSAT-3DR (2016)	Similar to INSAT-3D			AMV, UTH, Rain, Cloud erature, humidity profiles	and the second s
INSAT-3DS (2022)	Similar to INSAT-3D				, Rain, Cloud Image aidity profiles, Ozone



Current Indian Geostationary Meteorological Satellites





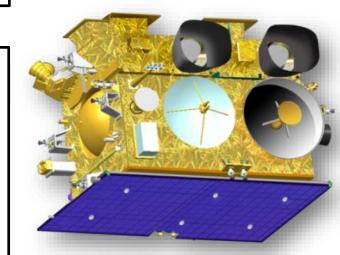
Current Indian Geo stationary Meteorological satellites

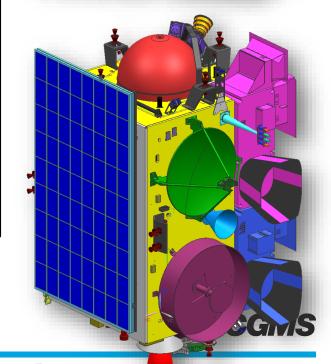
At present the following three INSAT satellites are in operation

INSAT-3D is a India's advanced weather satellite and was launched in the early hours of July 26, 2013 from Kourou, French Guiana, and has successfully been placed in Geosynchronous orbit. It is a dedicated meteorological satellite and carries four payloads: Imager (Six Channels), Sounder (Nineteen Channels), Data Relay Transponder (DRT) & Satellite Aided Search and Rescue (SAS & R)

INSAT-3DR is a India's advanced dedicated meteorological satellite and was launched on 8th September, 2016 which carries four payloads: Imager (Six Channels), Sounder (Nineteen Channels), Data Relay Transponder (DRT) & Satellite Aided Search and Rescue (SAS & R).

INSAT-3DR is being used in staggered mode with INSAT-3D in order to get effective temporal resolution of 15 minutes.



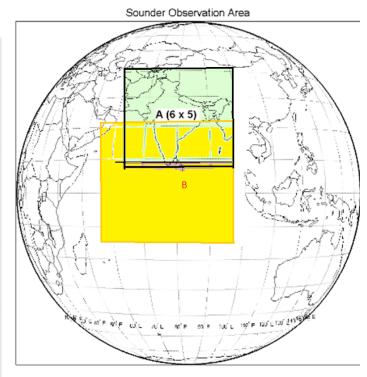


Operational scenario of INSAT-3D/3DR

INSAT Series	Temporal Resolution
3D -Imager (6 Channel)	½ hourly (xx00 & xx30 UTC)
3D -Sounder (19 Channel)	1 ½ hourly (two times region-B) and hourly (Three times Region-A)
3DR -Imager (6 Channel)	½ hourly (xx15 & xx45 UTC)
3DR -Sounder (19 Channel)	Hourly (Three times Region-A) and 1 ½ hourly (two times region-B)

Modified scan strategy of INSAT-3D and INSAT-3DR sounder payload has been implemented with effect from 12.08.2017. INDIAN region sector data is now available on hourly basis and Ocean region data is available on one and half hourly basis.

Coordination Group for Meteorological Satellites



Sector-A

0000UTC-INSAT-3D 0100UTC-INSAT-3D 0200UTC-INSAT-3D 0300UTC-INSAT-3DR 0400UTC-INSAT-3DR 0500UTC-INSAT-3DR

Sector-B

0000UTC-INSAT-3DR 0130UTC-INSAT-3DR

0300UTC-INSAT-3D 0430UTC-INSAT-3D

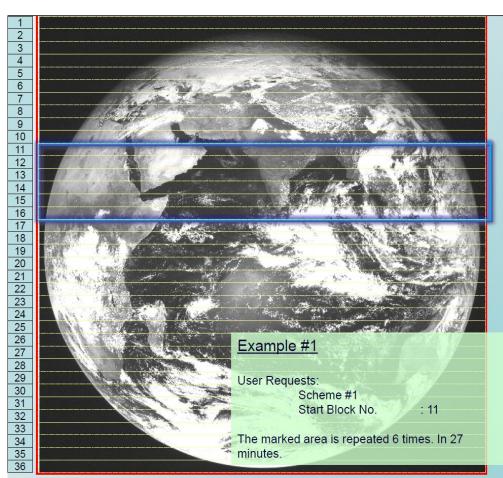
Then this cycle will be repeated on six hourly basis.



Rapid Scan Strategy of Imager of INSAT-3DR has been tested in operational scenario to be adopted during Cyclone/ specific weather event.

SOP has Been finalized and it will be activated on requirement basis

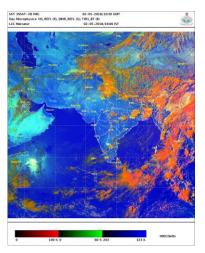
- Extent of coverage: 6 Blocks (3° coverage of 234 lines) each of 4 minute
- No. of repetitions: 6
- Time required: 27 minutes
- (6 blocks with 6 repetitions)

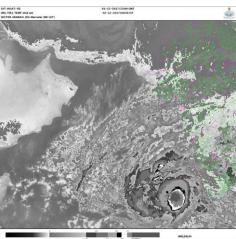


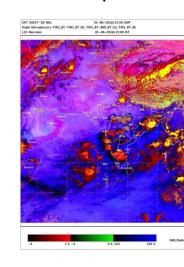


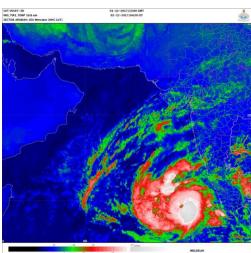


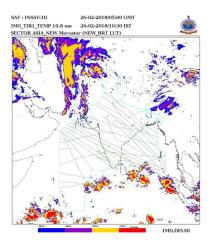
IMD generate the different types of spectral band, RGB, BD and NHC curve images at full globe & special sectors level to serve different stake holders for their specific use in aviation, tourism and power sectors

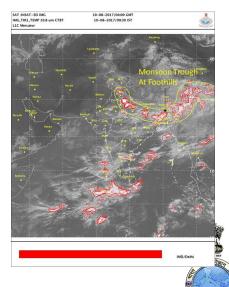






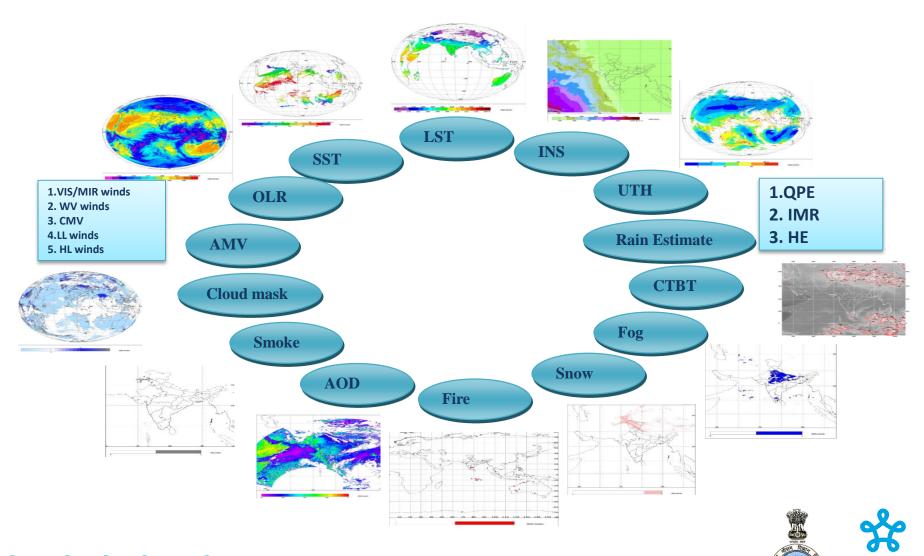








Geophysical parameters/products of INSAT-3D/3DR Imager



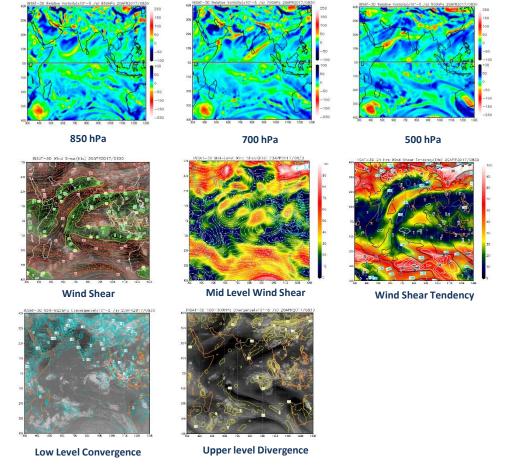
CGMS

Wind Derived Products from INSAT-3D/3DR Imager Winds

Vorticity

Wind Shear

Convergence & Divergence

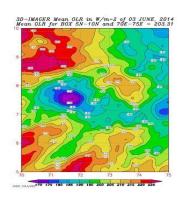


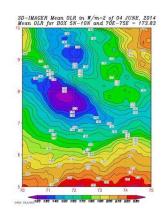
Coordination Group for Meteorological Satellites

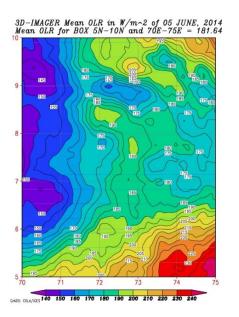


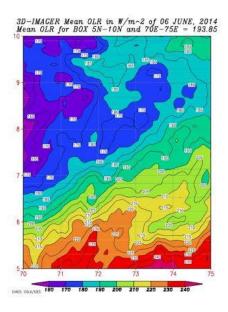
200 hPa

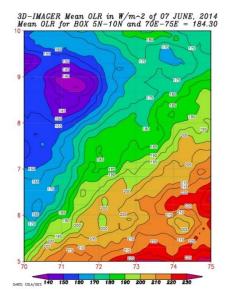
Monitoring of Monsoon onset through OLR value of INSAT-3D Imager in the box 5-10N & 70-75 E









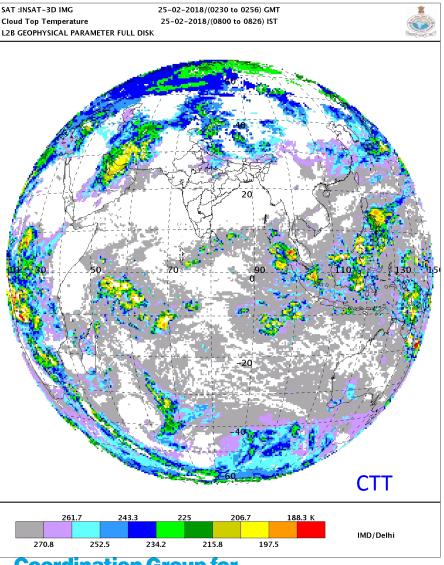


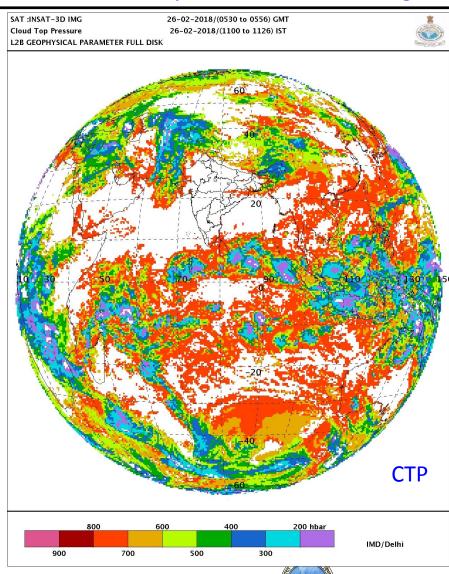






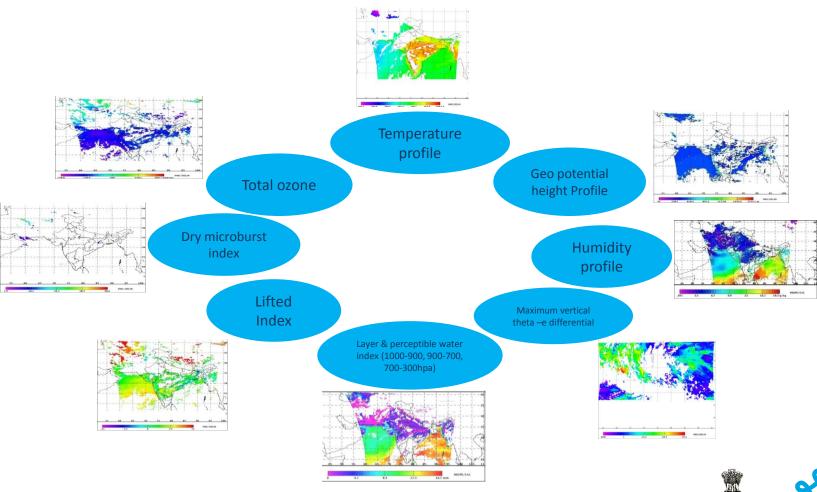
New Set of Products started during this year- Cloud fraction, clear Sky-BT, CTP, CTT from Imager





CGMS

Geophysical parameters OF INSAT-3D/3DR Sounder



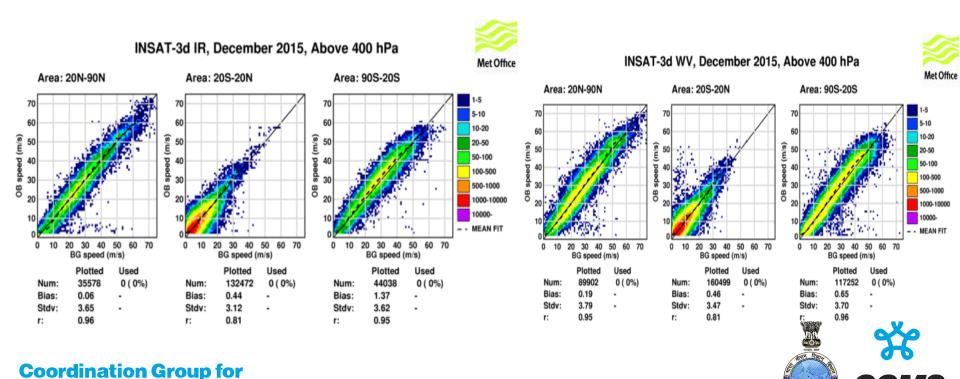




Present Status of INSAT-3D/3DR Radiances and Winds

INSAT-3D/3DR radiances (Imager/Sounder) are being assimilated to the IMD NWP models.

INSAT-3D/3DR derived Winds (CMV/WVW) are being assimilated to NCMRWF model.

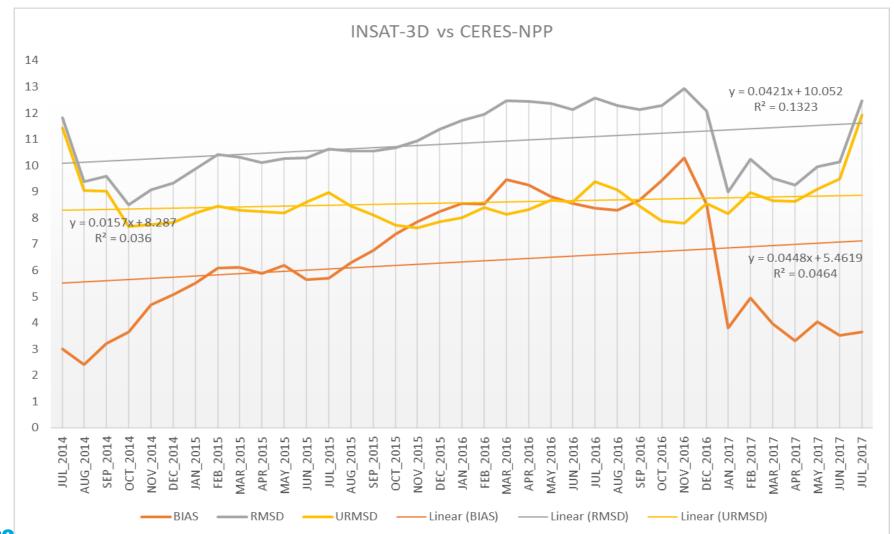


CGMS

Meteorological Satellites

OLR Validation

CORR	CORR BIAS		URMSD	
0.97	6.31 W/m2	10.85 W/m2	8.58 W/m2	

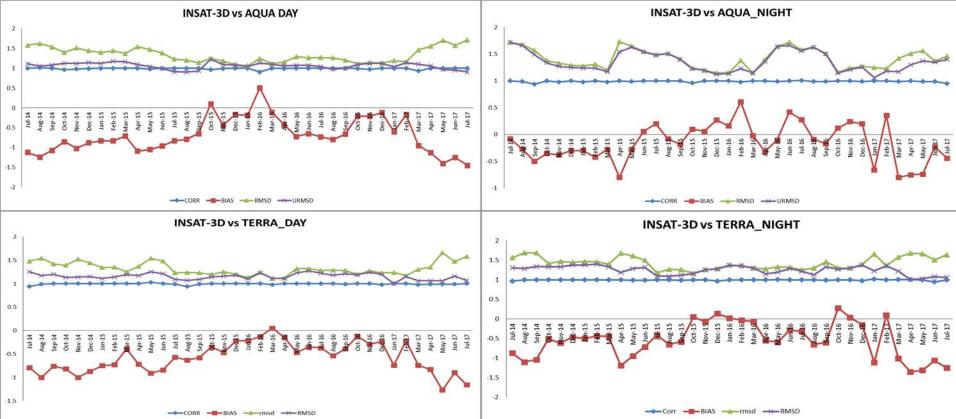


Meteorological Satellites



SST Daytime and Nighttime validation

	CORR	BIAS	RMSD	URMSD
DAY	0.99	-0.62 K	1.32 K	1.11 K
NIGHT	0.99	-0.29 K	1.42 K	1.33 K





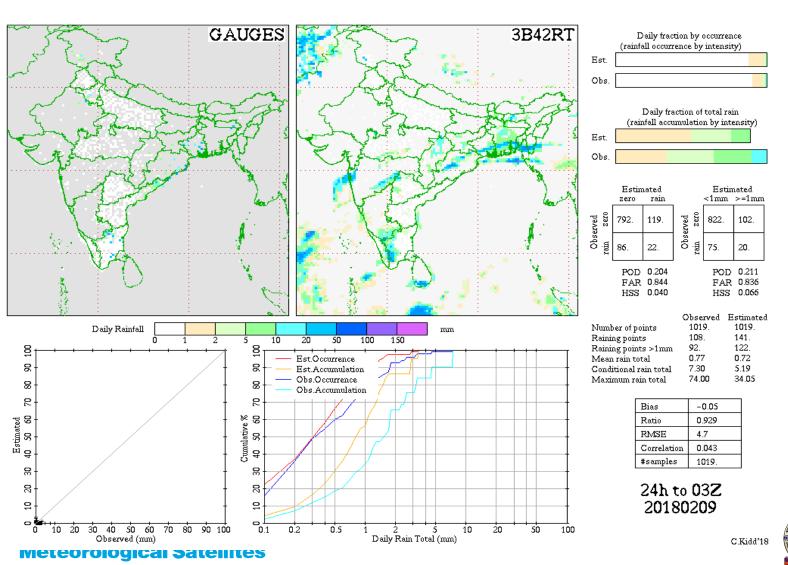
AMV-validation

WIND	RMSE (m/sec)			Bias (m/sec)		
	High	Medium	Low	High	Medium	Low
IR	5.30	4.83	3.94	-0.04	-1.01	-0.26
WVW	6.14	5.47	_	0.21	-0.60	_
MIRW	_	3.97	3.71	_	0.036	0.506
VISW	_	3.89	3.531	_	0.107	0.308



Development of IPWG inter-comparison site over India-in progress

Dr Chris Kidd and IMD team is working – it will be completed by the end of 2018

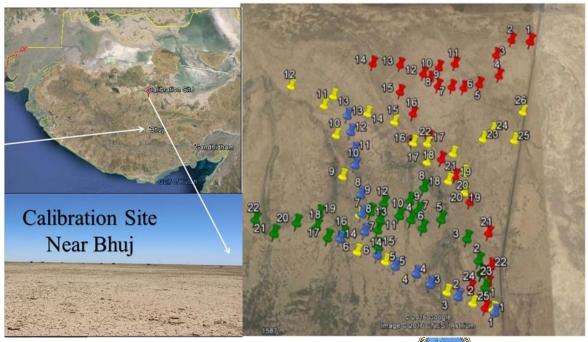


Calibration Activities at IMD

- Establishment of In-situ Calibration and Validation site for INSAT-3D/3DR satellite for Visible and SWIR sensors at (Site Selected-Bhuj, Gujarat)[IMD-ISRO], Three filed campaigned has been carried out so far.
- Sustained and Coordinated Processing of Environmental Satellite data for Climate Monitoring (SCOPE-CM) IOGEO Project for Kalpana-1/INSAT-3D[IMD-EUMetSat].
- Lunar/Moon Calibration of INSAT-3D/3DR

Name of Site = Khawda (40km away from Bhuj), Great Rann of Kutchh, Gujarat

Calibration Coefficients IR channels are being updated on daily basis by using GSICS corrections of last 30 days dynamically carried out by SAC Ahmedabad, in IMDPS system.





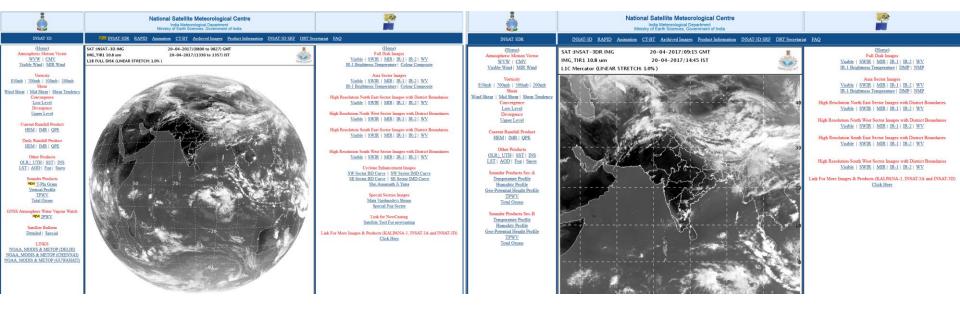
GTS dissemination

- RO Data of ROSA payload of Megha-Tropics are being disseminated via GTS in BUFR format since last week of September 2017.
- Scatsat-1 wind data is being disseminated on GTS since April 2018.
- INSAT-3D derived Winds (IR/WV/Vis) as in BUFR format is also being provided to UKMET Office through GTS
- IMD is also contributing to the WMO's RARS group by providing the direct broadcast of NOAA and Metop data from the Delhi and Chennai receiving stations.



Dissemination through a dedicated IMD web site Updated every fifteen Minutes

http://satellite.imd.gov.in/insat.htm





Dissemination through a dedicated IMD web site Updated every fifteen Minutes

http://satellite.imd.gov.in/insat_new.htm

- Provision to view last 48 channel images/products images through drop down menu.
- Product description of all Imageries and Products are made available on webpage.
- Provision for running Animation for all channel images/products images for last 48 scans along with date and time selection.





Online Archival of all channel images & products images are available of last six month

http://satellite.imd.gov.in/archive/



Index of /archive

<u>Name</u>	Last modified	Size Description
Parent Directory		
CYCLONE-IMAGES/	12-Dec-2016 09:39	_
INSAT-3D-IMAGER/	07-Mar-2016 13:16	-
insat-3D-sounder/	14-Jan-2015 14:31	-
MALPANA-1/	15-Jan-2015 03:05	-
MODIS/	14-Jan-2015 14:56	-
REQUESTS/	12-Jan-2017 09:41	-

Apache/2.2.15 (Red Hat) Server at satellite.imd.gov.in Port 80



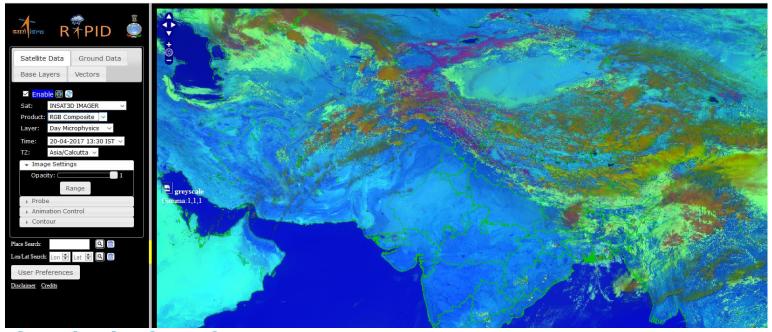


RAPID

RAPID (Real time Analysis of Products & Information Dissemination):- It is a web based quick visualization and analysis tool for satellite data on a real time basis. This introduces Next Generation Weather Data Access & Advanced Visualization.

http://www.rapid.imd.gov.in

The user manual for the use of RAPID was prepared and document may be accessed http://satellite.imd.gov.in/desc/RAPID_User_Guide.pdf.

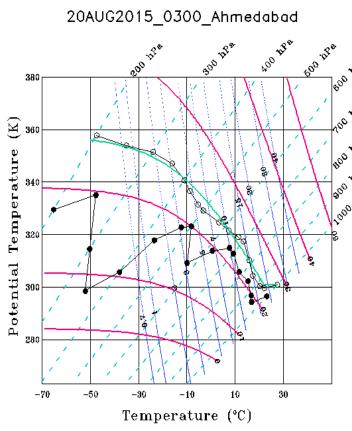






Provision of generation of T-phi gram for 105 locations.





Nearest Sounding Location
Distance = 0.21 Deg.
LAT: 23.25, LON: 72.60

Tlcl: 22.0 °C Td: 23.10 °C

LCL: 935.84 hpa LFC: 935.84 hpa

CAPE: 160.15 J/kg CIN: -430.08 J/kg

CCL: 953.1 hpa

Conv. Temp: 26.4 °C

Psfc: 998.10 hpa





Possible Areas for Cooperation

Requirement of Nowcasting Tools – Indian region specific nowcasting tool need to be provided using INSAT-3D/3DR and Microwave data of LEO Satellites.

Basic Nowcasting:--- RGB Composite

Advanced Nowcasting/Forecasting: Duststrom, FOG, Thunderstorms

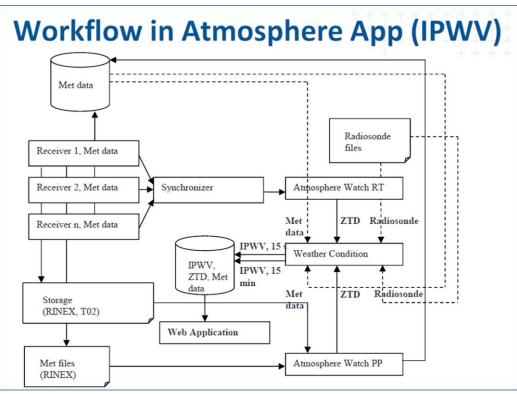
Advanced Nowcasting:- Blended satellite global precipitation product (GEO+LEO)



IMD - GNSS Network – Present Status

25 GNSS + 5 GPS







Dissemination through a dedicated IMD web site Updated every fifteen Minutes

http://gnss.imd.gov.in/TrimblePivotWeb/



GNSS ATMOSPHERE WATER VAPOUR WATCH

SATELLITE METEOROLOGY DIVISION

> Home > Atmospheric Conditions > Station Chart Home Sensor Map Atmospheric Conditions IPWV Map Station Chart Condition Chart ► IPWV Contour Man IPWV Surface Map IPWV Surface Map Animation ► TEC Contour Map ▶ TEC Surface Map TEC Surface Map Animation Position Scatter Plot Position Scatter Plot Administrator Login

IMD ATMOSPHERE WATCH

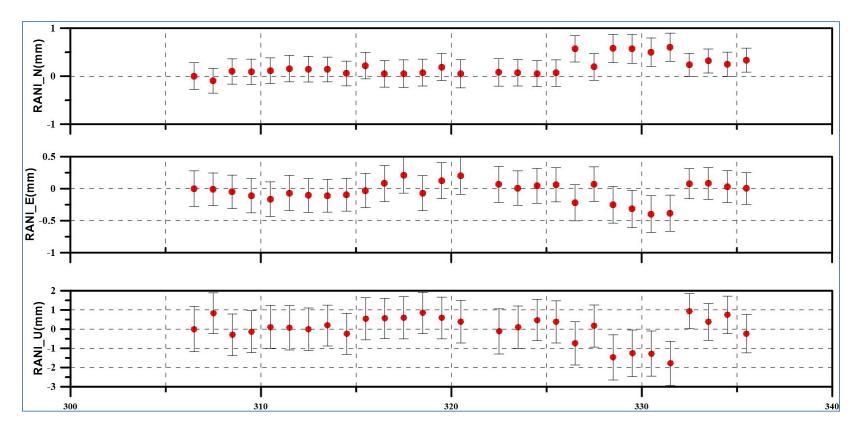


CONTACT © INDIAN METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT





GNSS Network data are also being used for variation of XYZ Coordinate with respect to IGS Reference Stations for seismological use

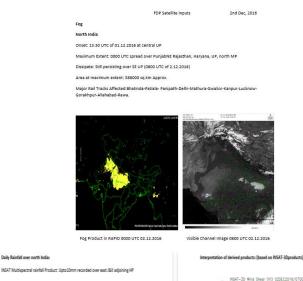


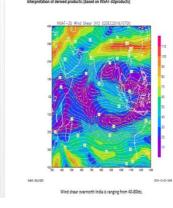




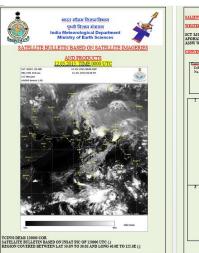
Satellite Bulletins issued by IMD

Special Winter bulletin





Thunderstorm Bulletin





MULAY HAN A V WD	OVER THE A	DS WITH EMBDD MOD TO I	NT CONVTN 17.0N TO 45.00	OVER W J&K N PA V LONG 67.0E TO 100
Cell No.	Date/Time (UTC)	Location	CTT in Minus Cchies	Movement/ Remarks
2	11.05.2015 0000 0300 0400 0500 0500 0700 0500 0700 1000 1100 1200 1300 1400 1500 2000	EXT S TN	83 69 62 55 50 69 72 73 71 71 56 64 59 54 49 40	Dissipated
3	11.05.2015 8000 8200 8300 8400	EXT E BHR SKM SHWB N GWB N BD MEGHA W ASSAM MANI ASSAM E MEGHA W ARUPR NAMIT	70 74 70 68	

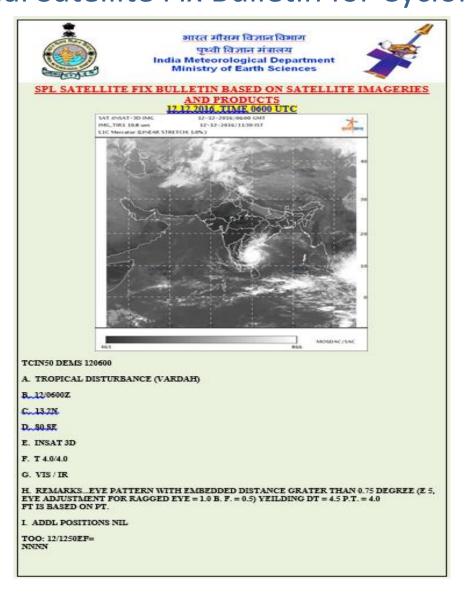
- 1	9700	NW IN	70	DEVELOPING
	1166		72	
	1200		61	Dissignated
	2200			
	1000	SIK	75	
	1100		55	
	1200	SIK ADJ NIK	52	
	2200		75	
	1400		76	
	1500		77	Marged with Cell No 02
	1760		-	
,	1000	WNIK	CE.	
	1100		76	
	1200		52	
	1200	NW NIK ADJ MRTWD	75	
	2460		76	
	1500		75	
	1600		71	
	9780	NIK ADJ M MARA	62	
	2000		50	
	2250		24	
	2200		-	Distrated
11	1200	VID ADJINE MP WC	62	DEVELOPING
	2400	CTMGM	66	
	2500		64	
	1600		51	
	1750		45	
	2000	VID ADJITLINGN	55	Distinated
	2200			
12	1200	UTRKNO NEFAL	61	DEVELOPING
	2460		65	
	1500	STEERING ABOW ST	66	
	1600	NEPALABJE UP	75	
	9780		67	SE Ward Dir
	2000	SE UTEROND NOW UP E UP W	77	
	2250	NETAL	67	
	2200		66	
	12-05-2015			
	9200		61	
15	2160	EXT HE BHE ADJ CWD W	62	DEVELOPING
- 1		SHWE	_	
	2200	SHWE ADJ CWN N ED	CE.	
	2200	SHIVE ADJ CWY N DD E	71	
	12-05-2015	MECHA		SE ward
	9000		67	

Coordination Group for Meteorological Satellites

Daily Rainfall over north India:



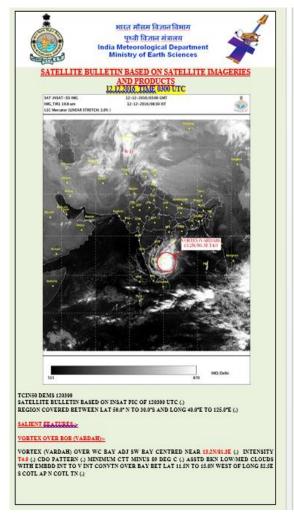
Coordination Group for Meteorological Satellites - CGMS Special Satellite Fix Bulletin for Cyclone

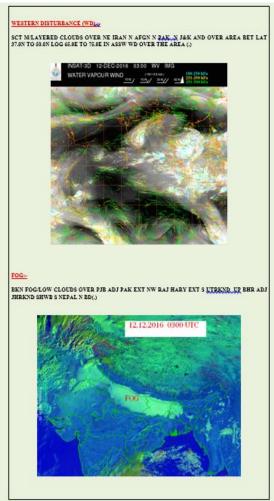






3 Hourly Satellite Bulletin



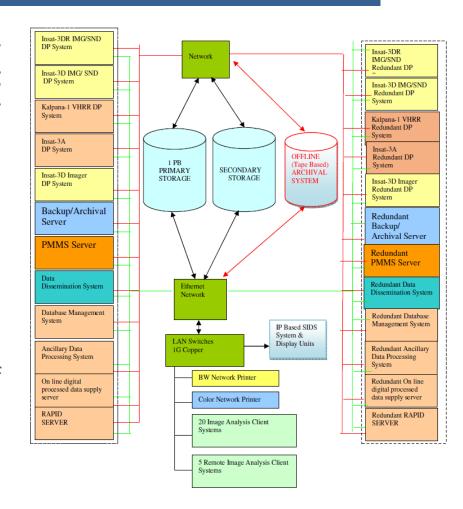






Multi-Mission Meteorological Data Receiving & Processing System (MMDRPS)

- ➤ IMD is in process to install Multi-Mission Meteorological Data Receiving & Processing System (MMDRPS), for reception, processing and dissemination of meteorological data of INSAT-3D/3DR/3DS and Kalpana-1.
- MMDRPS will have very high end processing system which will cut down the processing time from currently 15 minutes to 5 minutes.
- MMDRPS will have storage capacity of the order of 1PB which will facilitate online sharing of processed data for all Indian meteorological satellites to the registered users as per IMD data policy.







FUTURE GEO SATELLITES – GISAT-1

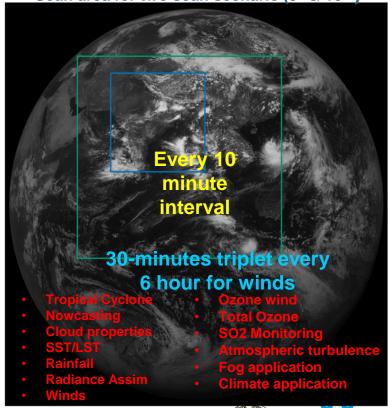
Launch Schedule: 2019, Geostationary orbit, 83E

MX-VNIR: Multispectral - Visible Near Infrared, HySI-VNIR: Hyperspectral Imager - Visible Near Infrared, HySI-SWIR: Hyperspectral Imager - Short Wave Infrared, MX-LWIR: Multispectral - Long Wave Infrared.

Band	Ch	SNR/N EdT	IFOV (m)	Range (µm)	Channels (µm)
MX- VNIR	4	> 200	50	0.45 - 0.875	B1: 0.45-0.52 B2: 0.52-0.59 B3: 0.62-0.68 B4: 0.77-0.86 B5N: 0.71-0.74 B6N: 0.845-0.875
HyS- VNIR	60	> 400	500	0.375 - 1.0	$\Delta \lambda < 10 \text{ nm}$
HyS- SWIR	150	> 400	500	0.9 - 2.5	$\Delta \lambda < 10 \text{ nm}$
MX- LWIR	6	NEdT < 0.15K	1500	7.0 – 13.5	CH1: 7.1-7.6 CH2: 8.3-8.7 CH3: 9.4-9.8 CH4: 10.3-11.3 CH5:11.5-12.5 CH6: 13.0-13.5

GISAT Scan scenario

Scan area for two scan scenario (5° & 10°)

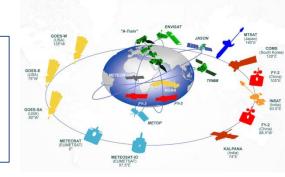


Coordination Group for Meteorological Satellites

CGMS

To be considered by CGMS:

To ensure the availability of FY-4A satellite payloads data to IMD for Now-casting and assimilation in NWP models





Thank You



